Contents

Bath in the Second World War 84

	Foreword 7	Chapter 4	The synagogues 89
Chapter 1	1700–1800 9 The Jews in England 9 Early Jewish visitors and residents 11 Sephardi families 16 Religious life 16		Synagogue attendance 91 Upkeep of the synagogue 93 Ceremonies and festivals 94 Floods 101 Permanent closure 105
	The end of the century 17	Chapter 5	The Burial Ground 107 Establishment and early history 107
Chapter 2	1800–1900 19 1800–20 19 Health professionals 20 The Burial Ground lease 22 Early traders 24 Women shopkeepers 27		Maintenance 1945–2024 119 Number of burials 121 Headstones 122 Map evidence for extensions 126 Site plan and list of burials 128
	1820–40 <i>27</i> Bath as a health resort 1830s <i>31</i>	Chapter 6	The cottage 131
	1840-60 33 Transient families 35 Health professionals 36 The 1850s 37	Chapter 7	Histories 139 Burials in marked graves 140 Burials in unmarked graves 179
	1860–70 39 Assimilation and antisemitism 40 Transient families 44 Travel and outward migration 45 1870–90 47 Women 50 1890–1900 51 The Lower Twerton Mills 53 Jewish arrivals 1850–1914 54 Sympathy and prejudice 55 The end of the century 56	Appendices	Community numbers 190 Religious leaders 192 Synagogue officers 192 List of marriages 193 Businesses and occupations 195 Jewish membership of Freemasonry lodges 198 The Devonshire Place Roundhouse 200 Jews Lane and the Jews Field 202 Small isolated communities 206 Bellott's Hospital and the Royal Mineral Hospital 208 Hebrew calendar dates 213 Occupants of the cottage 214
Chapter 3	1900–1945 <i>59</i> East European refugees <i>59</i>		Glossary 215
	Bath in the First World War 61 Services and celebrations 66		Index 216
	Jewish businesses 67 Religious life in the 20s and 30s 70 Refugees from Germany 73 Anti-Jewish sentiment 81		Acknowledgements 220